

Citation Format Examples

Pay attention to the following differences in formats:

- Order of authors' names
- Order of the publication information
- Punctuation (periods, commas, parentheses)
- Capitalization
- Order of entries in the References list

ASCE or Author-Date format

Reference format (list in alphabetical order by author):

Cook, J.S., and Cook, L.L. (1998). "How technology enhances the quality of student-centered learning." *Quality Progress*, 31(7), 59-63.

Citation in the paper:

Technology improves student learning in several ways (Cook and Cook 1998) or (Cook and Cook, 1998).

According to Cook and Cook (1998), technology improves student learning in several ways.

For three or more authors, use *et al.* (Latin for "and others"):

(Newell et al. 1999)

If your source cites another source for information you are using, list both in your References and cite as follows:

(Newell et al. 1999, as cited by Cook and Cook 1998)

IEEE or Number format

Reference format (number and list in order in which they appear in the paper):

[1] J.S. Cook and L.L. Cook, "How technology enhances the quality of student-centered learning," *Quality Progress*, vol. 31, pp. 59-63, July 1998.

Citation in the paper:

[1] explains several reasons why technology improves student learning.

According to [1], technology improves student learning in several ways.

Technology improves student learning in several ways [1].

**You do not need to identify the databases
or provide URLs for journal articles
in either format.**

Do NOT use MLA format in papers you write for engineering.